636 LIOT 1971

MONTANA CONSTITUTIONAL STATE DOCUMENTS CONVENTION

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

LIVESTOCK COMMISSION



To The Governor of Montana

HONORABLE FORREST H. ANDERSON

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDED

JUNE 30, 1971

Be & REPORTER PRYS. & SUPPLY CO.



MOBROSANDO /SCOCOSOS SON S





HELENA, MONTANA 59601 AREA CODE 406 449-2044 September 30, 1971



The Honorable Forrest H. Anderson The Governor of Montana State Capitol Building Helena, Montana 59601

Dear Governor Anderson:

In accordance with the requirements of Section 82-4002, R.C.M., 1947, there is herewith transmitted to you the report of the Livestock Commission covering Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1971.

Major accomplishments during the year included:

More than $2\frac{1}{2}$ million head of livestock inspected for brands;

Re-recorded 25,540 livestock brands;

Accomplished first phases of Reorganization;

Recommendations to facilitate the achievement of goals include:

Retain the portion of Article XII, Section 9 of the Montana Constitution pertaining to livestock;

Increase appropriations for investigations and personnel training;

Increase inspection fees to meet increased costs;

Improve effectiveness of Predator Animal Control;

Amend change of ownership law.

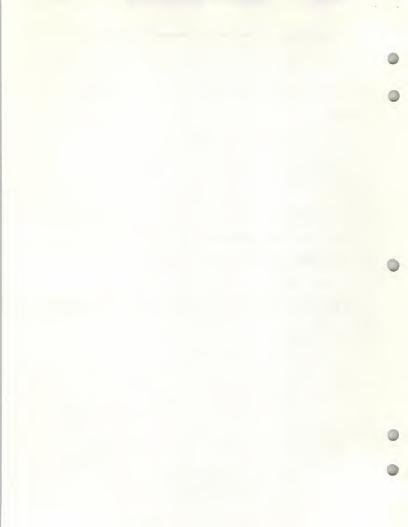
Very truly yours.

Wm. G. Cheney
Executive Officer



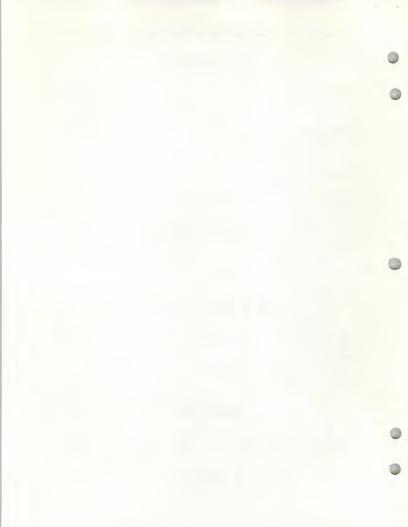
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Contents
Principal Offices and Officers
Legal References
Principal Goals
Major Accomplishments Summarized
Major Accomplishments Described6
Major Recommendations Summarized 8
Major Recommendations Described
Program Description
Program Cost Summary
Program Cost Detail



LIVESTOCK COMMISSION

MEMBERS TERM OF OFFICE	HOME ADDRESS
F. T. SAYLOR, President	Choteau
WILFORD F. JOHNSON, Vice-President	Hall
ROBERT G. BARTHELMESS	Miles City
JESS BLANKENSHIP	Crow Agency
THOMAS EVANS	Stanford
ROBERT M. SIMONS	Turner
PRINCIPAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS	
William G. CheneyExec	cutive Officer
Betty AlgardDo	eputy Recorder
Cecil C. GreenfieldCh	ief Accountant
PRINCIPAL OFFICE	
Livestock Building	



GENERALLY

The statutes relating to the operation of the Livestock Commission are contained in Titles 3, 46, 52, 93 and 94 of the Revised Codes of Montana. 1947.

Section 46-104 RCM, 1947 describes the duties and powers of the Commission as that of protecting and fostering the livestock industry in the state.

LIVESTOCK INSPECTION AND CONTROL

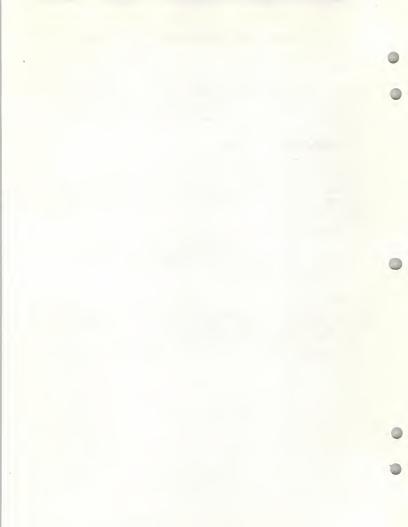
Under the present program structure, this program is the administrative branch of the agency, responsible for the protection of the livestock industry from theft and loss. Under this program we have the duty of recommending legislation and instituting market regulation (Refer 46-907, RCM) that will foster and protect the State's livestock industry. This program also has the responsibility of governing and regulating the recording and use of livestock brands, and the filing of security interests.

PREDATORY ANIMAL CONTROL

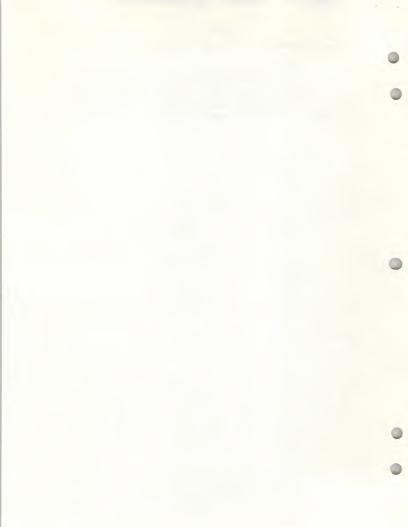
This program is charged with the responsibility of the control of predatory animals capable of injuring or killing domestic livestock and poultry. The program is carried on in cooperation with the Fish and Game Commission, the U. S. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife and the counties of the State.

RABIES CONTROL

The rabies control program was established through appropriation from the General Fund by the Legislature in 1967 to control rabies outbreaks in rodents, scavengers, and predatory animals, thereby protecting human life, domestic livestock and game animals. This program is a joint effort of the Livestock Commission, Livestock Sanitary Board, Fish and Game Commission, the U.S. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife and the Board of Health.

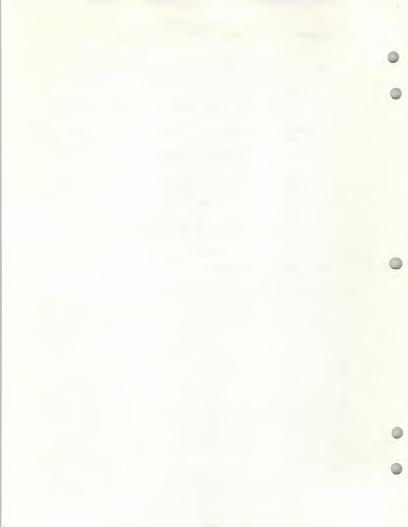


Since the Livestock Commission was created for the purpose of protecting and fostering the livestock industry, our goal is to maintain a highly trained staff of professional stock inspectors, investigators and clerical personnel to serve the industry in whatever way may be required within our legal and resource limits, and to assist in the prosecution of trials when livestock laws have been violated.



MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS SUMMARIZED

R	IORITY	DESCRIPTION	PROGRAM
	1.	More than 1 million cattle inspected at markets.	Inspection and Control
	2.	Re-recorded 25,540 livestock brands.	Inspection and Control
	3.	Inspected 77,458 shipments of livestock at markets.	Inspection and Control
	4.	Recorded 4,410 new brands and transfers.	Inspection and Control
	5.	First phases of Executive Reorganization $_{\scriptscriptstyle\parallel}$ accomplished.	Inspection and Control
	6.	Reduced mill levy on "other livestock" by one-half mill.	Predatory Animal Control
	7.	Work accomplished with three less full-time positions.	Predatory Animal Control
	8.	Held positive rabies incidents to three.	Rabies Control
	9.	Forty-nine investigations resulting in court action.	Inspection and Control
	10.	Filed 6,490 mortgage notices, renewals, assignments and satisfactions.	Inspection and Control
	11.	Two market hearings were conducted. $\ensuremath{\underline{\mathcal{G}}}$	Inspection and Control



1. More than I million cattle inspected at markets.

The first year on record is 1970-71 of 1,015,694 cattle being inspected at markets. This was accomplished with the same number of market inspectors as has been employed the past several years.

2. Re-recorded 25,540 livestock brands.

Since January 1, 1971 we have re-recorded 25,540 livestock brands at a total cost of \$48,513.64, or \$1.90 per brand. Considering the amount of detail and paper work involved in this process we feel this is a real accomplishment in efficiency. The above cost does not include recording the information in the brand files at the 19 brand offices outside Helena.

3. Inspected 77,458 shipments of livestock at markets.

Of the total shipments inspected, 3,280 shipments or parts of shipments, were held for proof of ownership representing about 4.25% of the total. This indicated a very thorough and efficient brand inspection program.

4. Recorded 4,410 new brands and transfers.

This is an increase of more than 100% over last year.

First phases of Executive Reorganization accomplished.

By June 30, 1971 we had completed the new organizational chart and functional chart for the new Department of Livestock.

Reduced mill levy on "other livestock" by one-half mill.

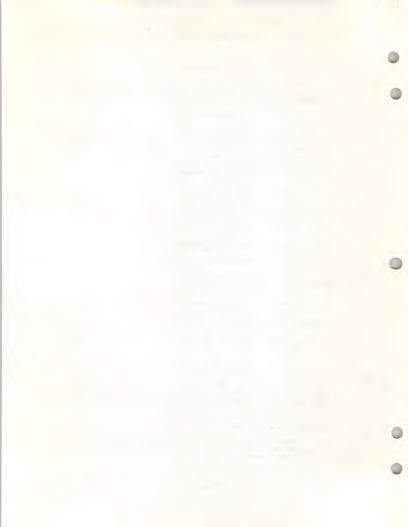
Mill lévies for this program are now at four and one-half mills on taxable value of sheep and one mill on taxable value of other livestock.

7. Work accomplished with three less full-time positions.

The program year started with twenty-five District Field Assistants and ended with twenty-two District Field Assistants. This made it necessary to realign districts enlarging control areas of the remaining District Field Assistants.

8. Held positive rabies incidents to three.

Although this is two more incidents than last year, the incidents have been confined to the same general area. This would indicate the disease is under control.



9. Forty-nine investigations resulting in court action.

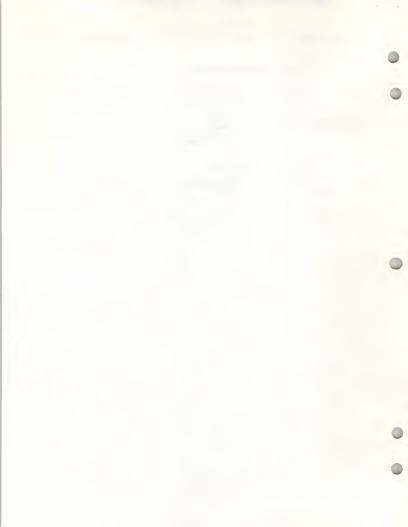
While forty-nine investigations resulted in court action there were hundreds of minor and major investigations that did not result in court action because of lack of evidence and other factors necessary to bring a case to court.

10. Filed 6,490 security agreements.

The number of Security Agreements have remained consistant the last several years.

11. Two market hearings conducted.

These hearings involved change of management at the Dillon Market and change of ownership at the Kalispell Market.



PRIORITY	RECOMMENDATION	PROGRAM
1.	That portion of Article XII, Section 9 of the Montana Constitution pertaining to livestock should remain unchanged.	Inspection and Control - also Predatory Animal Control
2.	Increase appropriated funds for invest- igative training of stock inspectors and for investigation purposes.	Inspection and Control
3.	Increase inspection fees to meet increased costs.	Inspection and Control
4.	Improve effectiveness of Predatory Animal Control.	Predatory Animal Control
5.	Ammend change of ownership inspection law.	Inspection and Control
6.	Increase spending authority for the Div- ision of Weights and Measures, Depart- ment of Agriculture.	



1. That portion of Article XII, Section 9 of the Montana Constitution pertaining to livestock should remain unchanged.

The portion referred to provides "....provided, that in addition to the levy for state purposes above provided for, a special levy in addition may be made on livestock for the purpose of paying bounties on wild animals and for stock inspection, protection and indemnity purposes, as may be prescribed by law, and such special levy shall be made and levied annually in amount not exceeding four mils on the dollar by the state board of equalization, as may be provided by law.

2. <u>Increase appropriated funds for investigative training of stock inspectors and for investigation purposes.</u>

Because of large districts assigned to District State Stock Inspectors (Investigative Officers) a decided increase of reported thefts have occurred. The connection of known criminals in livestock theft and the necessity to do more checking on trucks and trailers hauling livestock, justifies three (3) more officers being added at an approximate cost of \$40,000. There is a need also of approximately \$5,000. additional funds annually to train new investigating officers and for refresher courses for experienced officers.

3. Increase inspection fees to meet increased costs.

Inspection fees for livestock crossing county lines (Sec. 46-804 RCM, 1947) should be increased as follows:

1 to 12 head from 25¢ to 35¢ per head 12 to 30 head from \$3.00 to \$4.00 Over 30 head from 10¢ to 15¢ per head

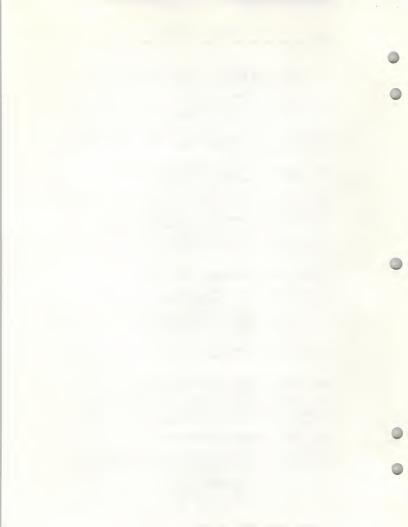
Inspection fees at livestock markets (Sec. 46-804RCM, 1947) on incoming livestock should be increased 5¢ per head in each catagory.

Improve effectiveness of Predatory Animal Control.

Under present conditions the program is under-financed and under-staffed. A means of additional financing must be found to increase and train the staff of professional hunters and trappers employed by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Ammend change of ownership inspection law.

The change of ownership law (Section 46-801 RCM, 1947) should be ammended to include brand inspection at change of ownership of livestock in every case rather than only upon entering a feedlot.



6. <u>Increase spending authority for the Division of Weights and Measures</u>, Department of Agriculture.

Because of the reliance of the Livestock Industry upon accurate scales and because the state is threatened with a cut-back in services, particularly the livestock scales because of insufficient spending authority, we strongly recommend additional spendable funds be made available to the Division of Weights and Measures for current operations.



PROGRAM: LIVESTOCK INSPECTION AND CONTROL

GOAL

Reduce the loss of livestock due to theft, fraud, or other unlawful processes.

OBJECTIVES-

To effectively enforce the livestock laws of the State, and accurately record livestock marks and brands.

To file security interests on livestock.

To complete the re-recording of brands which was approximately two-thirds complete by June 30, 1971.

To complete and implement the Executive Reorganization into the new Department of Livestock.

To implement the Livestock Dealer Act as provided for in Sec. 46-2901 through 46-2908 RCM, 1947.

ACHIEVEMENTS

Conducted numerous investigations of reported livestock thefts.

Re-recorded 25,540 livestock brands and recorded 4,410 new brands and transfers.



PERFORMANCE INDICATORS	FIS	CAL YEAR	
	1969-70	1970 - 71	<u> 1971-72</u>
Cost	\$ 592,190	\$ 677,902	\$ 769,722
Performance: Cattle inspected. Horses inspected. Cattle reported lost. Cattle recovered. Horses reported lost. Horses recovered.	2,600,000 25,000 2,440 1,440 76 131	2,650,000 25,350 1,570 1,050 27 67	2,660,000 25,500 1,500 1,000 30 80
Livestock held for proof of owner- ship Beef and hide inspection reports re-	15,000	15,528	15,000
ceived	25,923 49,650 2,118	26,128 49,830 4,410 25,540	26,500 50,000 4,500 15,000
Mortgage notices, renewals, assign- ments and satisfactions filed Investigations resulting in charges	6,764	6,490	6,500
filed	52	49	55
in-state	16	17	17
out-of-state	2	2	2
of ownership	3,615	3,280	3,500
pending proof of ownership	259	255	260
Proceeds accompaning above accounts- of-sale	\$64,944.04	\$81,031.04	\$90,000.00
Clearance forms issued for livestock leaving markets	48,214	51,535	55,000



PROGRAM: PREDATORY ANIMAL CONTROL

GOAL

Protect the livestock industry from loss by predatory animals.

OBJECTIVES

Control losses by predators without upsetting the balance of nature by maintaining a qualified, professional force of trappers and hunters.

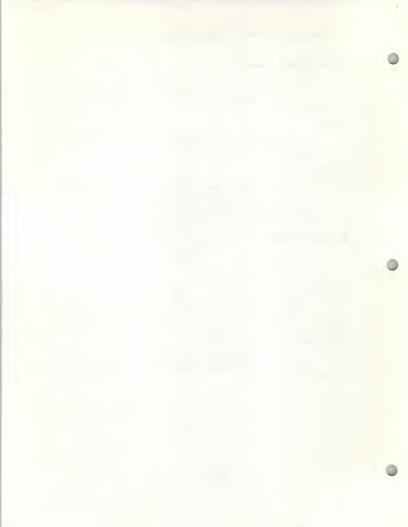
ACHIEVEMENTS

Efficiently utilized available staff and resources to control the increase in predatory animals and predatory incidents.

Reduced the mill levy on "cattle and others" by one-half mill as made possible by adequate financing.

PERFORMANCE_INDICATORS	FISC	AL YEAR	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
Cost	\$94,080	\$94,993	\$94,500
Performance: Requests for services Coyote bait stations placed Predators taken by species:		1,996 1,038	1,900
Coyote. Bobcat '%Black bear %Grizzly bear	123	1,993 78 34	2,000 80 50
Fox		500	525

^{*}Proven livestock killers or damaging orchards, beehives or destroying other property.



PROGRAM: RABIES CONTROL

GOALS

Protect human life, domestic livestock and game animals from rabid animals and rabies outbreaks.

OBJECTIVES

Eradicate rabies incidents in Montana.

ACHIEVEMENTS

While rabies incidents increased over the previous year, we have kept it confined to the same general area of the state and apparently have it under control.

PERFORMANCE INDICATORS	• • • • • • • • •	• • • •	FISCAL	YEAR	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
		1969	- 70	1970-71	<u> 1971 -</u> 72
Cost		\$	876	\$ 2,364	\$ 2,400
Performance: Positive rabies incidents Perishable strychnine lard bai		4,	1 550	4,600	4,500



PROGRAM COST SUMMARY

•••••		AL TEAR COST	3
PROGRAM	<u> 1970-71</u>	<u> 1969-70</u>	Increased (Decreased)
Inspection and Control	\$709,193	\$657,134	\$52,059(1)
Predatory Animal Control	94,993	94,080	913
Rabies Control	2,364	876	1,488(2)
TOTAL	\$806,550	\$752,090	\$54,460

⁽¹⁾ Re-recording livestock marks and brands.

⁽²⁾ Increase in rabies incidents.



PROGRAM COST DETAIL

PROGRAM	1970-71 TOTAL	PERSONAL SERVICES	OPERATING EXPENSE	CAPITAL	GRANTS & BENEFITS
Inspection and Control	\$709,193	\$470,679	\$190,920	\$12,937	\$ 34,657
Predatory Animal Control	94,993	55,896	39,097	-0-	-0-
Rabies Control	2,364	1,228	1,136	-0-	-0-
TOTAL	\$806,550	\$527,803	\$231,153	\$12,937	\$ 34,657

SOURCE OF FUNDING

General Fund	Ś	2.364
Earmarked Revenue Fund		,-
Livestock Commission	7	69,529
Agency Fund		
Stock Estray Account	_	34,657
TOTAL	\$8	06.550



MARKET OPERATIONS PROFIT OR LOSS TO THE STATE 1970-71 FISCAL YEAR

	TOTAL INCOME	ADJUSTED*	PROFIT	LOSS	PERCENTAGE INCOME TO COST
BAKER**	\$ 2,841.56	\$ 5,321.57	\$	\$ 2,480.07	53.39%
BELLE FOURCHE		37.00		37.00	
BILLINGS BLS	50,214.95	31,740.96	18,473.99		158.20%
BILLINGS PAY	38,480.80	32,336.90	6,143.90		118.99%
BOZEMAN	9,305.10	12,295.03		2,989.93	75.68%
BUTTE	26,710.25	24,542.30	2,167.95		108.83%
DILLON	2,555.30	3,239.62		684•32	78.87%
GLASGOW	15,214.35	14,616.18	598•17		104.09%
GLENDIVE	13,386.10	11,225.04	2,161.06		119.25%
GREAT FALLS	20,362.60	18,509.90	. 1,852.70		110.00%
HAMILTON	2,955.70	3,823.73		868.03	77.30%
HAVRE	10,287.10	12,423.96		2,136.86	82.80%
KALISPELL	11,310.35	11,928.20		617.85	94.82%
LEWISTOWN	17,219.15	17,802.76		583.61	96.72%
MILES CITY	10,271.00	13,595.39		3,324.39	75.54%
MISSOULA	16,245.70	21,462.55		5,216.85	75.69%
SHELBY	6,067.90	7,730.01		1,662.11	78.50%
SIDNEY	34,719.05	22,182.44	12,536.61		156.51%
SIOUX CITY		500.00		500.00	
	\$ 288,146.90	\$ 265,313.54	\$ 43,934.38	\$ 21,101.02	108.60%

Net Profit \$ 22,833.36

*Cost of operations adjusted for exchange of services

**75% of adjusted cost at Baker is \$3,991.18' Making a deficit of \$1,149.68



		Steers	Cows	Heifers	· Bulls	Calves
	BAKER (MONT)	797	2,389	1,240	645	3,752
).	BAKER (NO.DAK.)	80	138	15	29	177
	BILLILNGS BLS (MONT)	27,108	31,559	20,726	5,288	33,775
	BILLINGS BLS (WYO)	3,521	4,802	2,739	554	2,985
	BILLINGS PAY (MONT)	25,353	27,186	22,092	5,122	27,461
	BILLINGS PAY (WYO)	2,947	2,007	1,561	515	1,555
	BLGS. PKG. PLANTS (MONT)	36,931	25,521	31,593	2,746	59
	BLGS. PKG. PLANTS (WYO)	3,090	7,887	3,540	557	4
	BOZEMAN	7,717	. 8,256	4,676	1,565	5,341
	BUTTE	18,397	22,297	17,610	3,381	21,922
	DILLON	1,195	2,583	947	422	2,769
	GLASGOW	8,453	12,009	5,694	2,231	21,606
	GLENDIVE (MONT)	5,285	7,374	5,702	1,363	23,038
	GLENDIVE (NO. DAK.)	83	151	100	148	80
,	GREAT FALLS	10,783	17,758	7,646	2,869	27,706
	HAMILTON	1,931	2,344	1,928	362	3,140
	HAVRE	2,997	9,804	3,361	1,599	13,030
	KALISPELL	7,866	9,394	8,499	1,462	10,204
	LEWISTOWN	5,019	14,342	4,762	2,038	24,564
	MILES CITY	3,509	11,143	4,756	2,262	12,266
	MISSOULA	14,450	12,066	10,375	2,136	13,569
	SHELBY	2,559	6,284	2,074	893	7,188
	SIDNEY (MONT)	23,015	14,223	20,007	2,967	28,460
	SIDNEY (NO. DAK.)	4,613	3,181	3,424	569	9,118
	BELLE FOURCHE	2,661	2,020	1,837	253	6,042
	SIOUX CITY	1,764	104	922	9	7,126
)				1		
	INCREASE OR DECREASE FROM LAST YEAR TOTAL ALL CLASSES	+11.00%	256,822 -8.41% 1.015,694	+3.03%	41,985 +4.82%	306,937 +5.71%
	TOTAL ALL GLASSES		1,010,094	TZ • Z0 /6		



CATTLE & HORSES INSPECTED AT MARKETS

	7-1-69	to	7-1-70	7-1-70 to	7-1-71	(CATTLE	ONLY)
	CATTLE		HORSES	CATTLE	HORSES	INCREASE	DECREASE
BAKER (MONT)				8,823	52	8,823	
BAKER (NO.DAK)				439		439	
BILLINGS BLS (MONT)	116,085		1.400	118,456	1,096	2,371	
BILLINGS BLS (WYO)	16,561		234	14,601	225	-,5/-	1,960
BILLINGS PAY (MONT)	113,860		2,048	107,214	1,474		6,646
BILLINGS PAY (WYO)	12,971		297	8,585	244		4,386
BLGS. PKG. PLANTS (MONT)				96,850		19,261	4,500
BLGS. PKG. PLANTS (WYO)	19,751			15,078		17,201	4,673
BOZEMAN	28,258		944	27,555	852		703
BUTTE	84,886		217	83,607	155		1,279
DILLON	11,449		352	7,916	152		3,533
GLASGOW	46,289		590	49,993	542	3,704	3,333
GLENDIVE (MONT)	43,195		75	42,762	162	3,704	433
GLENDIVE (NO.DAK)	557		,-	562	102	5	455
GREAT FALLS	57,664		437	66,762	271	9.098	
HAMILTON	6,911		188	9,705	178	2,794	
HAVRE	31,665		411	30,791	327	2,754	874
KALISPELL	18,712		239	37,425	287	18,713	674
LEWISTOWN	58,786		546	50,725	384	10,715	8,061
MILES CITY	33,765		1,032	33,936	1.060	171	0,001
MISSOULA	63,282		2,331	52,596	1,879	1/1	10,686
SHELBY	14,000		20	18,998	72	4,998	10,080
SIDNEY (MONT)	79,390		682	88,672	584	9,282	
SIDNEY (NO.DAK)	22,406		101	20,905	111	7,202	1,501
MONTANA MARKETS	958,032		12,144	992,956	11,109	79,659	44,735
BELLE FOURCHE	17,680		8	12,813	10		4,867
SIOUX CITY	17,516		·	9,925			7,591
							7,33,2
MONTANA ANIMALS AT OUT-OF-STATE MARKETS	35,186		8	22,738	10		12,448
TOTAL ANIMALS AT							
MONTANA & OUT-OF-							
STATE MARKETS	993,218		12,152	1,015,694	11,119	22,476	•
MONTANA MARKETS				/			
MONTANA CATTLE ONLY	885,786			932,786		47,000	
WYO & NO. DAK.							
CATTLE	72,246			60,170			12,076
				Avr.m	TNCDFASE	22 476	2 267



PROGRAM COST SUMMARY

	FY 1971-72	FY 1970-71	Increase (Decrease)
Centralized Services. Animal Health Administration. Diagnostic Laboratory. Disease Control. Milk & Egg. Inspection & Control Dealer Licensing. Predatory Animal Control Rabies Control. Meat Inspection. TOTAL PROGRAMS.	51,420 153,069 169,503 115,847 805,904 9,525 93,833 718 -0-	\$ -0- 74,935 136,314 181,479 122,595 709,193 -0- 94,993 2,364 232,269	\$ 24,585 (1) (23,515) (2) 16,755 (11,976) (3) (6,748) (4) 96,711 (5) 9,525 (6) (1,160) (1,646) (232,269) (7) (§ 129,738)
Personal Services. Operating Expenses. Equipment. Grants & Benefits. TOTAL BY CATEGORY.	409,881 23,604 39,142	\$1,134,959 349,127 25,331 44,725 \$1,554,142	(\$ 183,182) 60,754 (1,727) (5,583) (\$ 129,738)
General Fund Earmarked Revenue 02149. Earmarked Revenue 02151. Federal & Private Revenue Revolving Fund Agency Fund TOTAL FUNDING.	885,021 239,277 1,905 1,869 39,097	\$ 415,839 769,529 195,654 136,170 2,293 34,657 \$1,554,142	(\$ 158,604) 115,492 43,623 (134,265) (424) 4,440 (\$ 129,738)

⁽¹⁾ Centralized Services Program activated January 1, 1972.

⁽²⁾ Of this amount, \$7,854 was transferred to Centralized Services, the balance is savings.

⁽³⁾ Savings due to wind-down of brucellosis program.

⁽⁴⁾ Savings due to Executive Reorganization.

⁽⁵⁾ Increased cost due to more investigations into livestock losses and demands for services.

⁽⁶⁾ Dealer Licensing Program activated July 1, 1971.

⁽⁷⁾ Meat Inspection Program discontinued May 1, 1971.



